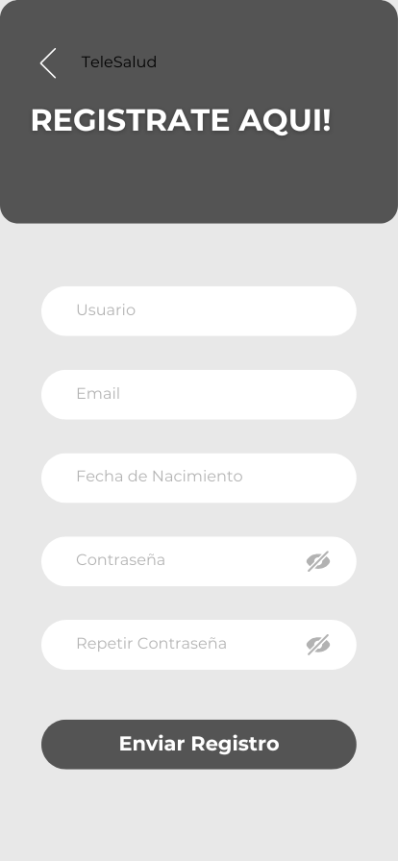
HOME LOGIN

REGISTER RESETPASS

MAIN CITAS

